**Section 4: New Nation, 1783-1827**

**Introduction:**
The Struggle for Emancipation and Citizenship, 1783-1827

**Lesson Plans**

**Activity Sheets**
1. Gouverneur Morris denounces the “nefarious institution”
2. John Jay and the Gradual Manumission of Slaves in New York State
3. Alexander Hamilton Proposes Recruiting Enslaved Africans as Soldiers
4. Joseph Hodge, the First “American” to Settle in the Buffalo Region
5. Jupiter Hammon Argues Against Rebellion
7. An Irish Immigrant Denounces Slavery
8. Exploring the Early History of Brooklyn
9. Seneca Village in New York City

**Narratives**
1. The Life, History, and Unparalleled Sufferings of John Jea
2. Narrative of Solomon Northup (1808-1841)
3. An Old Farmer’s Talk, Stephen L. Vanderveer’s New Lots Recollections
4. Austin Steward, Twenty-Two Years a Slave and Forty Years a Freeman

**Additional Documents Available on the Internet**
1786-1801. New York State Bans the Slave Trade
1790. Map. New York Slave Holding
1790-1815. Journal of John Baxter
1790-1860. Population of Kings County
1796. Emancipation of Preter Williams
1797 - 1827. Complaints Investigated by the New York City Manumission Society.
1797. Samuel Miller, Immorality of Slavery
1798. E. H. Smith debates Abolition
1799. Gradual Abolition Act
1800-1801. Excerpts from the Journal of Dr. Samuel Thompson
1800-1819. Long Island Manumission Papers
1800 – 1824. Index of Slave Owners in Huntington and Babylon, 1800-1824
1804-1862. Population of Cuba and Slave Imports into Cuba
1808 (A) Peter Williams, Oration on the Abolition of the Slave Trade
1809-1814. Long Island Bills of Sale and Lease
1809. William Hamilton, Address to the New-York African Society
1809. Joseph Sidney Discusses End of the Slave Trade
1810-1861. United States Presidents on the Slave Trade
1811. Black Suffrage in New York
1811-1819. Brooklyn, New York Indentured Servant Papers
1813. George Lawrence, An Oration on the Abolition of the Slave Trade
1817. Gradual Manumission in New York State
1820. Missouri Compromise
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