

-
- ¹ Newsday, July 5, 1994, "Portrait of the Klan."
- ² The Klorero, Klan File, Long Island Studies Archives, Hofstra University.
- ³ New York Times, September 23, 1963, "L.I. Cross-Burning Attacks NAACP."
- ⁴ Newsday, February 17, 1967, "Hempstead Group Lists Bias Demands."
- ⁵ Newsday, January 21, 1966, "CORE Alleges Police Brutality in Arrest of a Nassau Negro"; The New York Times, July 29, 1966, "Police Attacked in Suburb on L.I."
- ⁶ New York Times, May 3, 1966, "Cause of Trouble Eludes L.I. Area."
- ⁷ New York Times, May 21, 1961, "Negroes Facing Test in Suburbs".
- ⁸ Newsday, February 12, 1957, "School Aides Hit Charge of LI Hiring Bias."
- ⁹ Newsday, January 17, 1963, "CORE and More Jobs"; "CORE Wins Job Argument at LI Bank"; "Negroes Meet Tonight on Hempstead Boycott."
- ¹⁰ Newsday, January 17, 1963, "CORE and More Jobs"; "CORE Wins Job Argument at LI Bank"; "Negroes Meet Tonight on Hempstead Boycott."
- ¹¹ Hempstead Beacon, February 1, 1967, "Human Rights Study Finds Fire Department Rules Discriminate"; Newsday, February 16, 1967, "Hempstead Vamps May End Blackball"; Newsday, April 6, 1967, "Fault Firemen on Bias Talks."
- ¹² New York Times, May 21, 1961, "Negroes Facing Test in Suburbs".
- ¹³ Hempstead Beacon, August 14, 1963, "The Struggle for Civil Rights."
- ¹⁴ Joseph, 1996.
- ¹⁵ New York Times, January 22, 1995, "Poorer Schools Feel Loss of Aid."
- ¹⁶ Carl Degler, *Out of Our Past* (New York: Harper, 1959/1970), pp. 208-236; Sitkoff.
- ¹⁷ Encyclopedia Britanica, vol. 9; Newsday, September 2, 1957, "The Levittown Decade"; United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1960 Census of the United States, Vol. 1 pt. 34, New York State (Washington DC: Government Printing Office).
- ¹⁸ 1960 Census of the United States.
- ¹⁹ 1960 Census of the United States; United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of the United States, Vol. 1 pt. 34, New York State (Washington DC: Government Printing Office).
- ²⁰ Newsday, November 21, 1963, "NAACP Facing Fight on Zoning."
- ²¹ Newsday, March 25, 1963, "Blockbusting Cries to get State Airing". According to census reports, Roosevelt was 17% Africa American in 1960 and 68% in 1970. Hempstead went from 22% African American in 1960 to 36% in 1970. 1960 Census of the United States; 1970 Census of the United States.
- ²² Roosevelt Press, "Roosevelt Clergymen Unite to Halt Alleged 'Fast Sales, Block Busting in Real Estate'"; Hempstead Beacon, October 30, 1963, "Hub Neighbors Group Fights Block Busters".
- ²³ Newsday, September 1, 1963, "State Will Air Charges of Blockbusting".
- ²⁴ Newsday, January 10, 1963, "A Negro Family Evicted in Roosevelt".
- ²⁵ Newsday, March 30, 1965, "Court Backs State Unit in Freeport Apt. Bias".
- ²⁶ New York Times, September 30, 1969, "Black Family Fights L.I. Housing Bias".
- ²⁷ Newsday, June 14, 1967, "Baited as Negro, Whites Flee Long Island Home".
- ²⁸ Newsday, January 15, 1963, "Claim RVC Renewal Edges Negroes Out". 1960 Census of the United States; 1970 Census of the United States.
- ²⁹ New York Times, May 5, 1966, "A Half-Million Whites Left City From 1960-1964, Figures Show."
- ³⁰ New York Times, July 13, 1963, "Integration for L.I. is Urged."
- ³¹ Amityville Herald, September 5, 1963, "Demonstrators March Over Racial Issue"; September 12, 1963, "Boycott of Stores Now Looms in School Dispute."
- ³² New York Times, July 3, 1963, "Hempstead Asks School Merger"; Hempstead Beacon, November 20, 1963, "Uniondale School Official Doubts Merger Backing."
- ³³ New York Times, December 22, 1967, "A School District on L.I. Studies Taking Pupils from City"; New York Times, February 16, 1969, "Great Neck Split Over Busing Plan"; New York Times, June 19, 1969, "Student Bus Plan to Great Neck Vetoed."
- ³⁴ New York Times, August 7, 1963, "Glen Cove Offers a Plan to End Racial Imbalance".
- ³⁵ Newsday, May 17, 1966, "Rumor About Negroes Called Factor in Vote."
- ³⁶ Newsday, May 3, 1968, "Malverne: The Long Fight".
- ³⁷ Hempstead Beacon, July 24, 1963, "Racial Imbalance Problem."
- ³⁸ New York Times, June 2, 1963, "Malverne Awaits State Decision On Racial Imbalance in Schools"; New York Times, June 13, 1963, "Integration Plan For L.I. is Urged"; New York Times, September 14, 1963, "Malverne Order Fought in Court."
- ³⁹ New York Times, August 14, 1963, "Malverne Loses School-Delay Bid." New York Times, August 23, 1963, "Malverne Plan Put Off."
- ⁴⁰ New York Times, September 12, 1963, "Freedom School On L.I. Enlarged".

- ⁴¹Newsday, February 2, 1964, "Fights Shifts Based on Race;" New York Times, March 18, 1966, "Assembly is Tense in Busing Dispute".
- ⁴²Newsday, May 23, 1965, "Malverne in Shift; Some Defy It".
- ⁴³New York Times, March 1, 1966, "L.I. Parents Open Secret Schools for White Pupils."
- ⁴⁴New York Times, February 1, 1966, "Malverne Schools Boycotted For Day".
- ⁴⁵Newsday, March 14, 1966, "Factions Still Divided On Malverne Schools".
- ⁴⁶New York Times, May 5, 1966, "Malverne Elects School Plan Foes."
- ⁴⁷New York Times, September 21, 1966, "'Malverne Schools Reject State Funds."
- ⁴⁸New York Times, October 20, 1966, "Malverne School Board Alters State-Ordered Racial Program"; New York Times, August 5, 1967, "4 yr. School Integration Fight Appears Over in Malverne."
- ⁴⁹New York Times, August 5, 1967, "4 yr. School Integration Fight Appears Over in Malverne"; Newsday, January 1, 1968, "Classrooms to Delay Malverne Plan a Month."
- ⁵⁰Newsday, February 23, 1966, "In Both Camps: Tension, Apprehension. All in Favor are Anxious; All Opposed Are Unhappy."
- ⁵¹Norman Lent, "School Busing," Human Rights (Published by the Section of Individual Rights and Responsibilities, American Bar Association), Summer 1973, Vol. 3, Number 1, pp. 63-67.
- ⁵²Norman Lent, "School Busing," Human Rights, pp. 63-67.
- ⁵³Newsday, February 16, 1967, "Hempstead Vamps May End Blackball".
- ⁵⁴Newsday, April 6, 1967, "Fault Firemen on Bias Talks".
- ⁵⁵Hempstead Beacon, February 1, 1967, "Human Rights Study Finds Fire Department Rules Discriminate".
- ⁵⁶Newsday, March 19, 1967. **Title**
- ⁵⁷Report of the National Advisory Commission on Civil Rights, with an introduction by Tom Wicker (NY: Bantam Books, 1968), p. 32.
- ⁵⁸Newsday, March 1, 1968, "LI Confident on Racial Problems."
- ⁵⁹Newsday, May 28, 1969, "Shots Quell Central Islip Race Fight."
New York Times, April 26, 1969, "Three Beaten As Students Disrupt School in Freeport." Newsday, October, 1969, "Bellport School Shut After Scuffles."
New York Times, March 9, 1970, "Racially Torn Hempstead High To Reopen With Talks on Strife."
Newsday, April, 1969, "Blacks, Whites in Hofstra Melee,"
Newsday, April 26, 1969, "Four Hurt in Roosevelt Disorder,"
Newsday, April 29, 1969, "Six Hundred Anger Whites Demand Law And Order in Schools."
- ⁶⁰Newsday, October 27, 1967, "Rights Group Blocked in Traffic Light Quest."
- ⁶¹Newsday, May 28, 1969, "Suffolk Blacks Quite Racial Strife Session;" August 29, 1969, "Black Gains OK'd at C. Islip School."
- ⁶²Newsday, April 29, 1969, "Six Hundred Anger Whites Demands Law And Order in Schools."
- ⁶³Newsday, October 9, 1969, "Black Students Disrupt School."
- ⁶⁴Newsday, April 29, 1969, "Six Hundred Anger Whites Demands Law And Order in Schools."
- ⁶⁵Newsday, August 28, 1969, "600 Whites Hold Rally in C. Islip."
- ⁶⁶New York Times, April 26, 1969, "3 Beaten as Students Disrupt School in Freeport."
- ⁶⁷Newsday, April 26, 1969, "4 Hurt in Roosevelt Disorder."
- ⁶⁸Newsday, May 28, 1969, "Shots Quell C. Islip Race Fight;" August 29, 1969, "Black Gains OK'd at C. Islip School."
- ⁶⁹Newsday, April 1, 1968, "Tense Westbury Schools Closed."
- ⁷⁰Report of the National Advisory Commission on Civil Rights, with an introduction by Tom Wicker (NY: Bantam Books, 1968), Forward.
- ⁷¹Report of the National Advisory Commission on Civil Rights, pp. 206-207.
- ⁷²Harvard Sitkoff, The Struggle for Black Equality, 1954-1980 (New York: Hill and Wang, 1981), p. 221
- ⁷³New York Times, November 4, 1964, p. 27; New York Times, November 8, 1968, p. 27.
- ⁷⁴New York Times, November 9, 1972, p. 28.
- ⁷⁵Sitkoff, pp. 221-224.
- ⁷⁶Norman Lent, "School Busing," Human Rights (Published by the Section of Individual Rights and Responsibilities, American Bar Association), Summer 1973, Vol. 3, Number 1, pp. 63-64.
- ⁷⁷The State Department of Education, Statistical Profiles of Public School Districts (Albany: State Education Department, 1996), pp. 13-15.
- ⁷⁸Martin Luther King, Jr., in Diane Ravitch, The American Reader (New York: Harper Collins, 1990), pp. 331-334.